



APPENDICES

BUILDING OVERVIEW

MECHANICAL DEPTH



APPENDIX - BUILDING OVERVIEW

FCU	CLG mbh	HTG mbh
1	12.009	16.218
2	18.153	25.339
3	23.628	31.52
4	29.29	32.928
5	33.684	41.56
6	114.148	147.334

WSHP Systems																							
cooling HAP equipment																							
heating HAP equipment																							
						max load			gross capacity			comp calc			max load			gross capacity			comp calc		
MAU	FCUs scheduled	FCU nom ton	chosen FCU Fan FLA	#of FCUs	Zone #	total mbh	mbh/ht pump	total tons	tons/ht pump	scheduled mbh	Clg kW	Fan kW	Comp. Power kW	mbh	scheduled mbh	Htg kW	Fan kW	Comp. Power kW					
MISC (no OA from MAU/direct vent)	1	1	0.8	7	1 - laundry	36.3	5.2	3.0	0.4	84.1	7.64	0.18	7.46	0	113.5	7.92	0.18	7.738					
	2	1.5	1.1	1	2-mail	14.3	14.3	1.2	1.2	18.2	1.65	0.25	1.40	6.2	25.3	1.77	0.25	1.515					
	6	10		1	3-gym	218.6	218.6	18.2	18.2	114.1	10.38	0.00	10.38	173.3	147.3	10.28	0.00	10.281					
						216.4	19.67	0.44	19.23				286.2	19.97	0.44	19.534							
MAU 1	4 (5 on 9th)	2.56	2.7	9	1-A	295.8	32.9	24.7	2.7	268.0	24.36	0.62	23.74	82.1	305.0	21.28	0.62	20.661					
	2 (3 on 9th)	1.56	1.5	9	2-B	225.8	25.1	18.8	2.1	168.9	15.35	0.35	15.01	51.5	234.2	16.35	0.35	16.000					
	2 (3 on 9th)	1.56	1.5	9	3-C	216.7	24.1	18.1	2.0	168.9	15.35	0.35	15.01	43.6	234.2	16.35	0.35	16.000					
	2 (3 on 9th)	1.56	1.5	9	4-D	222.6	24.7	18.6	2.1	168.9	15.35	0.35	15.01	51.5	234.2	16.35	0.35	16.000					
	4 (5 on 9th)	2.56	2.7	9	5-P	301.3	33.5	25.1	2.8	268.0	24.36	0.62	23.74	62.7	305.0	21.28	0.62	20.661					
						1042.6	94.78	2.28	92.50				1312.7	91.60	2.28	89.323							
MAU 2	2 (3 on 9th)	1.56	1.5	9	1-E	212.5	23.6	17.7	2.0	168.9	15.35	0.35	15.01	48.8	234.2	16.35	0.35	16.000					
	2 (3 on 9th)	1.56	1.5	8	2-F	170.9	21.4	14.2	1.8	150.7	13.70	0.35	13.35	36	208.9	14.58	0.35	14.232					
	3	2	2.7	6	3-G	189.9	31.7	15.8	2.6	141.8	12.89	0.62	12.27	54.2	189.1	13.20	0.62	12.576					
						461.3	41.94	1.31	40.63				632.2	44.12	1.31	42.808							
MAU 3	3	2	2.7	9	1-L	282.4	31.4	23.5	2.6	212.7	19.33	0.62	18.71	72.1	283.7	19.80	0.62	19.175					
	2 (3 on 9th)	1.55	1.5	10	2-M	178.4	17.8	14.9	1.5	187.0	17.00	0.35	16.66	34.7	228.1	15.91	0.35	15.569					
	4 (5 on 9th)	2.55	2.7	10	3-N	385.7	38.6	32.1	3.2	297.3	27.03	0.62	26.41	110.8	337.9	23.58	0.62	22.959					
	3 (4 on 9th)	2.06	2.7	8	4-Q	258.9	32.4	21.6	2.7	218.3	19.85	0.62	19.23	34.1	285.1	19.89	0.62	19.273					
						915.3	83.21	2.21	81.00				1134.7	79.18	2.21	76.975							
MAU 4	3	2	2.7	6	1-H	204.5	34.1	17.0	2.8	141.8	12.89	0.62	12.27	50.1	189.1	13.20	0.62	12.576					
	3	2	1.5	9	2-J	231.0	25.7	19.3	2.1	263.6	23.96	0.35	23.62	36	296.4	20.68	0.35	20.335					
	3	2	2.7	10	3-K	312.5	31.3	26.0	2.6	336.8	30.62	0.62	30.00	77.2	415.6	29.00	0.62	28.380					
	3 (4 on 9th)	2.06	2.7	8	4-R	240.4	30.1	20.0	2.5	194.7	17.70	0.62	17.08	27.8	253.6	17.69	0.62	17.073					
						936.9	85.17	2.21	82.97				1154.6	80.57	2.21	78.365							

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Annual Cost Summary

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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Table 1. Annual Costs

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$)
Air System Fans	21,335
Cooling	187,220
Heating	71,185
Pumps	56,924
Cooling Tower Fans	3,201
HVAC Sub-Total	339,865
Lights	138,214
Electric Equipment	439,187
Misc. Electric	0
Misc. Fuel Use	0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	577,402
Grand Total	917,266

Table 2. Annual Cost per Unit Floor Area

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$/ft²)
Air System Fans	0.127
Cooling	1.115
Heating	0.424
Pumps	0.339
Cooling Tower Fans	0.019
HVAC Sub-Total	2.024
Lights	0.823
Electric Equipment	2.615
Misc. Electric	0.000
Misc. Fuel Use	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	3.439
Grand Total	5.463
Gross Floor Area (ft²)	167920.4
Conditioned Floor Area (ft²)	167920.4

Note: Values in this table are calculated using the Gross Floor Area.

Table 3. Component Cost as a Percentage of Total Cost

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (%)
Air System Fans	2.3
Cooling	20.4
Heating	7.8
Pumps	6.2
Cooling Tower Fans	0.3
HVAC Sub-Total	37.1
Lights	15.1
Electric Equipment	47.9
Misc. Electric	0.0
Misc. Fuel Use	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	62.9
Grand Total	100.0

Annual Energy and Emissions Summary

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

04/15/2007
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Table 1. Annual Costs

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$)
HVAC Components	
Electric	268,766
Natural Gas	71,097
Fuel Oil	0
Propane	0
Remote HW	0
Remote Steam	0
Remote CW	0
HVAC Sub-Total	339,863
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric	577,381
Natural Gas	0
Fuel Oil	0
Propane	0
Remote HW	0
Remote Steam	0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	577,381
Grand Total	917,243

Annual Energy and Emissions Summary

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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Table 2. Annual Energy Consumption

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG
HVAC Components	
Electric (kWh)	3,089,258
Natural Gas (Therm)	44,603
Fuel Oil (na)	0
Propane (na)	0
Remote HW (na)	0
Remote Steam (na)	0
Remote CW (na)	0
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric (kWh)	6,636,561
Natural Gas (Therm)	0
Fuel Oil (na)	0
Propane (na)	0
Remote HW (na)	0
Remote Steam (na)	0
Totals	
Electric (kWh)	9,725,819
Natural Gas (Therm)	44,603
Fuel Oil (na)	0
Propane (na)	0
Remote HW (na)	0
Remote Steam (na)	0
Remote CW (na)	0

Table 3. Annual Emissions

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG
CO2 (lb)	0
SO2 (kg)	0
NOx (kg)	0

Annual Energy and Emissions Summary

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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Table 4. Annual Cost per Unit Floor Area

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$/ft ²)
HVAC Components	
Electric	1.601
Natural Gas	0.423
Fuel Oil	0.000
Propane	0.000
Remote HW	0.000
Remote Steam	0.000
Remote CW	0.000
HVAC Sub-Total	2.024
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric	3.438
Natural Gas	0.000
Fuel Oil	0.000
Propane	0.000
Remote HW	0.000
Remote Steam	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	3.438
Grand Total	5.462
Gross Floor Area (ft ²)	167920.4
Conditioned Floor Area (ft ²)	167920.4

Note: Values in this table are calculated using the Gross Floor Area.

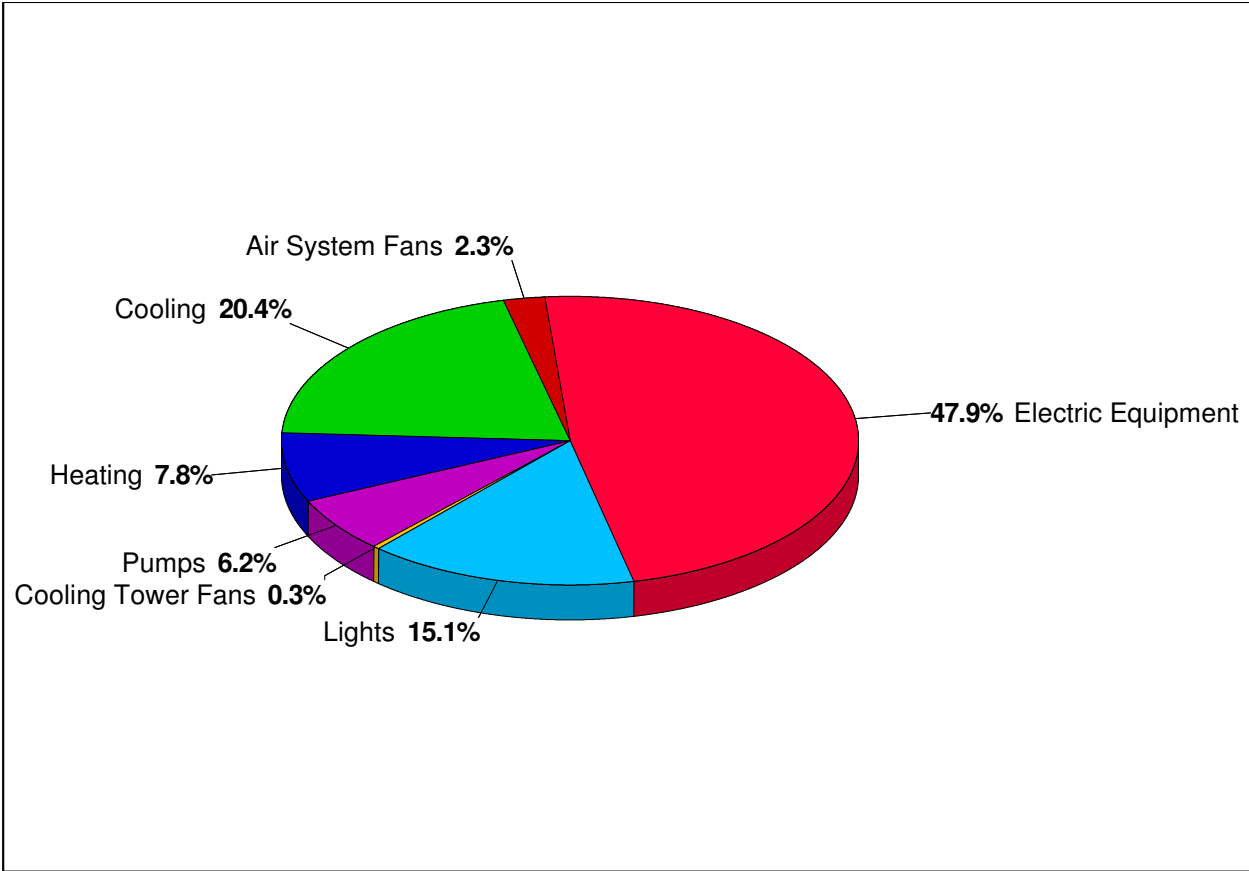
Table 5. Component Cost as a Percentage of Total Cost

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (%)
HVAC Components	
Electric	29.3
Natural Gas	7.8
Fuel Oil	0.0
Propane	0.0
Remote HW	0.0
Remote Steam	0.0
Remote CW	0.0
HVAC Sub-Total	37.1
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric	62.9
Natural Gas	0.0
Fuel Oil	0.0
Propane	0.0
Remote HW	0.0
Remote Steam	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	62.9
Grand Total	100.0

Annual Component Costs - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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1. Annual Costs

Component	Annual Cost (\$)	(\$/ft ²)	Percent of Total (%)
Air System Fans	21,335	0.127	2.3
Cooling	187,220	1.115	20.4
Heating	71,185	0.424	7.8
Pumps	56,924	0.339	6.2
Cooling Tower Fans	3,201	0.019	0.3
HVAC Sub-Total	339,865	2.024	37.1
Lights	138,214	0.823	15.1
Electric Equipment	439,187	2.615	47.9
Misc. Electric	0	0.000	0.0
Misc. Fuel Use	0	0.000	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	577,402	3.439	62.9
Grand Total	917,266	5.463	100.0

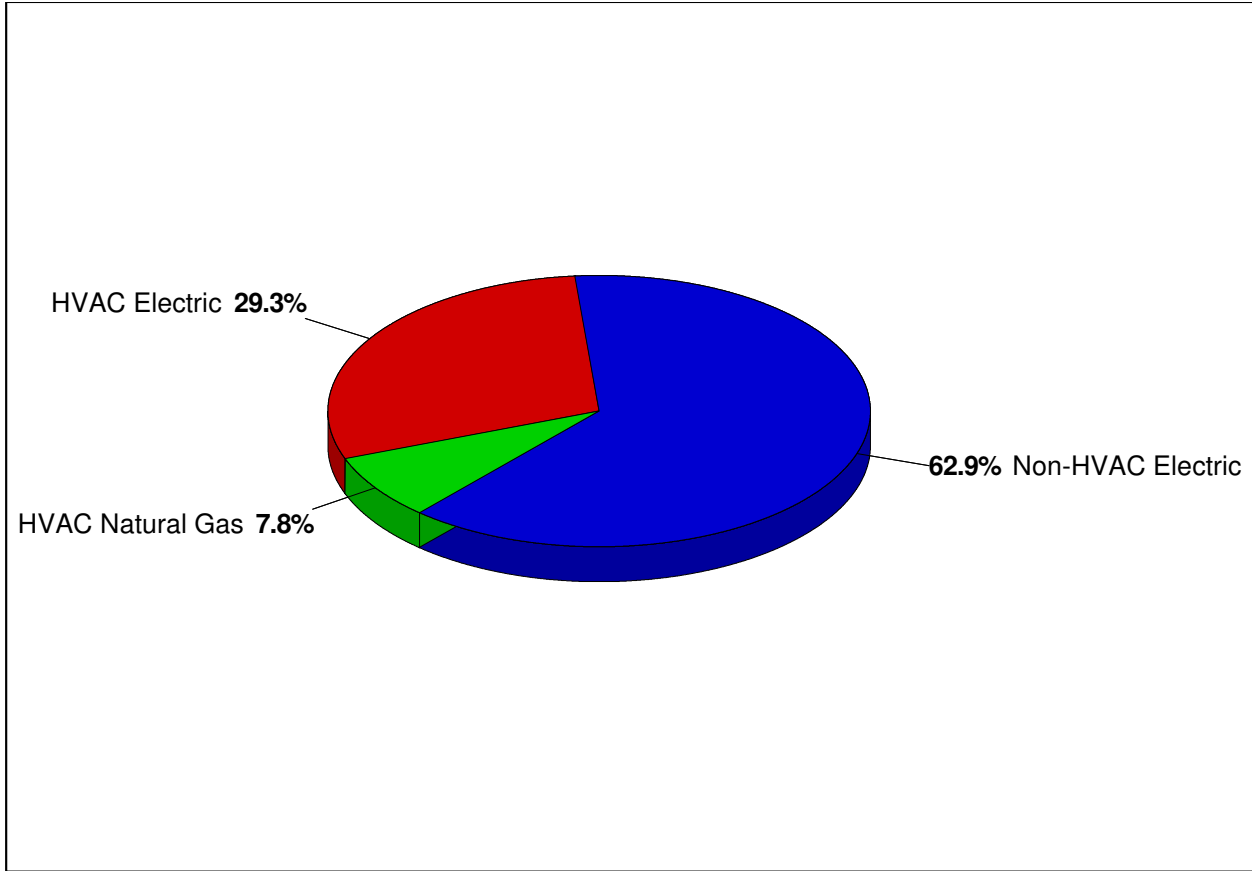
Note: Cost per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.

Gross Floor Area **167920.4** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **167920.4** ft²

Annual Energy Costs - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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1. Annual Costs

Component	Annual Cost (\$/yr)	(\$/ft ²)	Percent of Total (%)
HVAC Components			
Electric	268,765	1.601	29.3
Natural Gas	71,097	0.423	7.8
Fuel Oil	0	0.000	0.0
Propane	0	0.000	0.0
Remote Hot Water	0	0.000	0.0
Remote Steam	0	0.000	0.0
Remote Chilled Water	0	0.000	0.0
HVAC Sub-Total	339,863	2.024	37.1
Non-HVAC Components			
Electric	577,381	3.438	62.9
Natural Gas	0	0.000	0.0
Fuel Oil	0	0.000	0.0
Propane	0	0.000	0.0
Remote Hot Water	0	0.000	0.0
Remote Steam	0	0.000	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	577,381	3.438	62.9
Grand Total	917,243	5.462	100.0

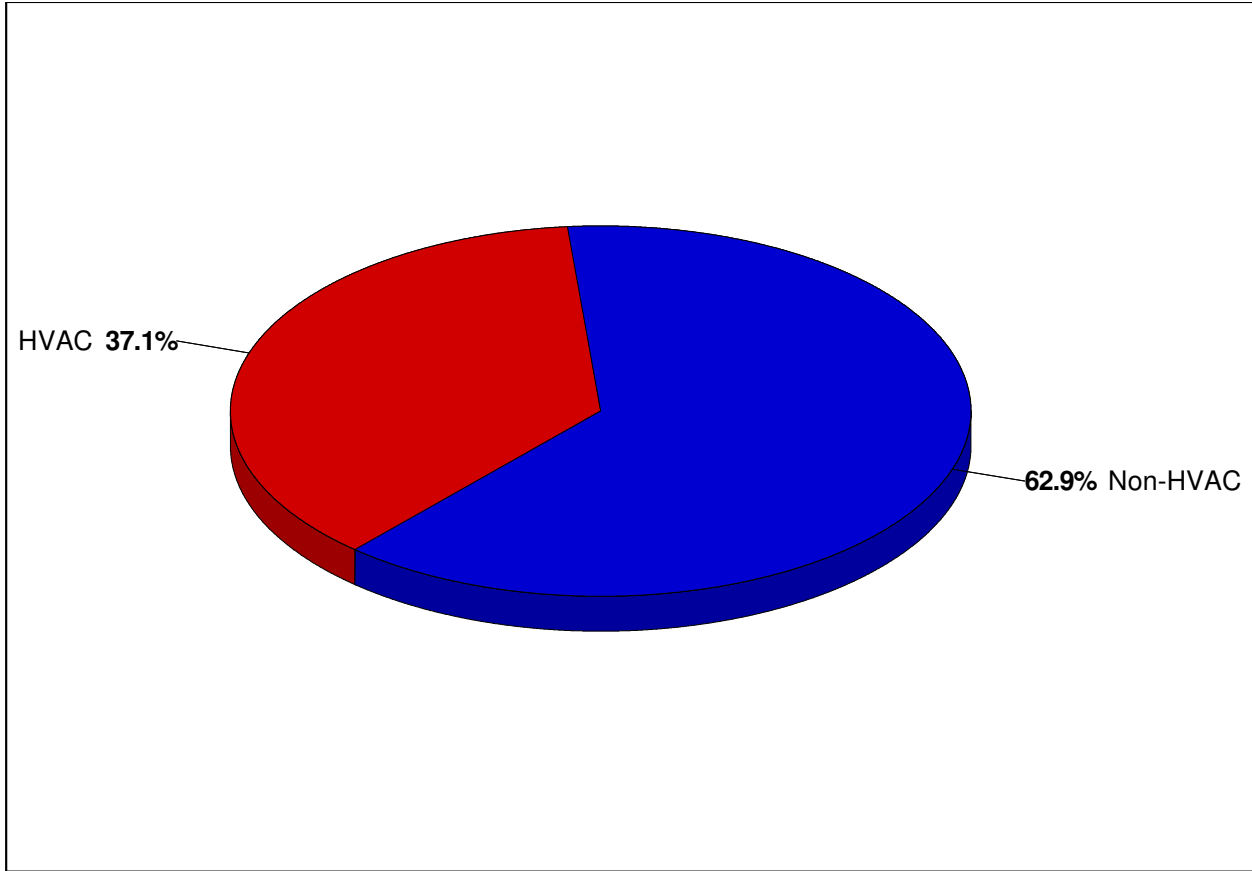
Note: Cost per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.

Gross Floor Area **167920.4** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **167920.4** ft²

Annual HVAC & Non-HVAC Cost Totals - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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1. Annual Costs

Component	Annual Cost (\$/yr)	(\$/ft ²)	Percent of Total (%)
HVAC	339,865	2.024	37.1
Non-HVAC	577,402	3.439	62.9
Grand Total	917,266	5.463	100.0

Note: Cost per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.

Gross Floor Area **167920.4** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **167920.4** ft²

Energy Budget by System Component - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

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1. Annual Coil Loads

Component	Load (kBTU)	(kBTU/ft ²)
Cooling Coil Loads	24,195,590	144.090
Heating Coil Loads	4,320,715	25.731
Grand Total	28,516,303	169.820

2. Energy Consumption by System Component

Component	Site Energy (kBTU)	Site Energy (kBTU/ft ²)	Source Energy (kBTU)	Source Energy (kBTU/ft ²)
Air System Fans	836,725	4.983	836,725	4.983
Cooling	7,342,464	43.726	7,342,464	43.726
Heating	4,463,724	26.582	4,463,724	26.582
Pumps	2,232,486	13.295	2,232,486	13.295
Cooling Towers	125,523	0.748	125,523	0.748
HVAC Sub-Total	15,000,921	89.334	15,000,921	89.334
Lights	5,420,538	32.280	5,420,538	32.280
Electric Equipment	17,224,220	102.574	17,224,220	102.574
Misc. Electric	0	0.000	0	0.000
Misc. Fuel Use	0	0.000	0	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	22,644,758	134.854	22,644,758	134.854
Grand Total	37,645,678	224.188	37,645,678	224.188

Notes:

1. 'Cooling Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system cooling coil loads.
2. 'Heating Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system heating coil loads.
3. Site Energy is the actual energy consumed.
4. Source Energy is the site energy divided by the electric generating efficiency (100.0%).
5. Source Energy for fuels equals the site energy value.
6. Energy per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.
 Gross Floor Area **167920.4** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **167920.4** ft²

Energy Budget by Energy Source - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

EXISTING BLDG_WSHP6
Penn State

04/15/2007
09:11AM

1. Annual Coil Loads

Component	Load (kBTU)	(kBTU/ft ²)
Cooling Coil Loads	24,195,590	144.090
Heating Coil Loads	4,320,715	25.731
Grand Total	28,516,303	169.820

2. Energy Consumption by Energy Source

Component	Site Energy (kBTU)	Site Energy (kBTU/ft ²)	Source Energy (kBTU)	Source Energy (kBTU/ft ²)
HVAC Components				
Electric	10,540,548	62.771	10,540,548	62.771
Natural Gas	4,460,294	26.562	4,460,294	26.562
Fuel Oil	0	0.000	0	0.000
Propane	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Hot Water	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Steam	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Chilled Water	0	0.000	0	0.000
HVAC Sub-Total	15,000,842	89.333	15,000,842	89.333
Non-HVAC Components				
Electric	22,643,950	134.849	22,643,950	134.849
Natural Gas	0	0.000	0	0.000
Fuel Oil	0	0.000	0	0.000
Propane	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Hot Water	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Steam	0	0.000	0	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	22,643,950	134.849	22,643,950	134.849
Grand Total	37,644,792	224.182	37,644,792	224.182

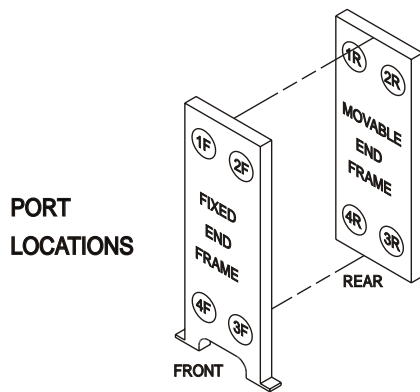
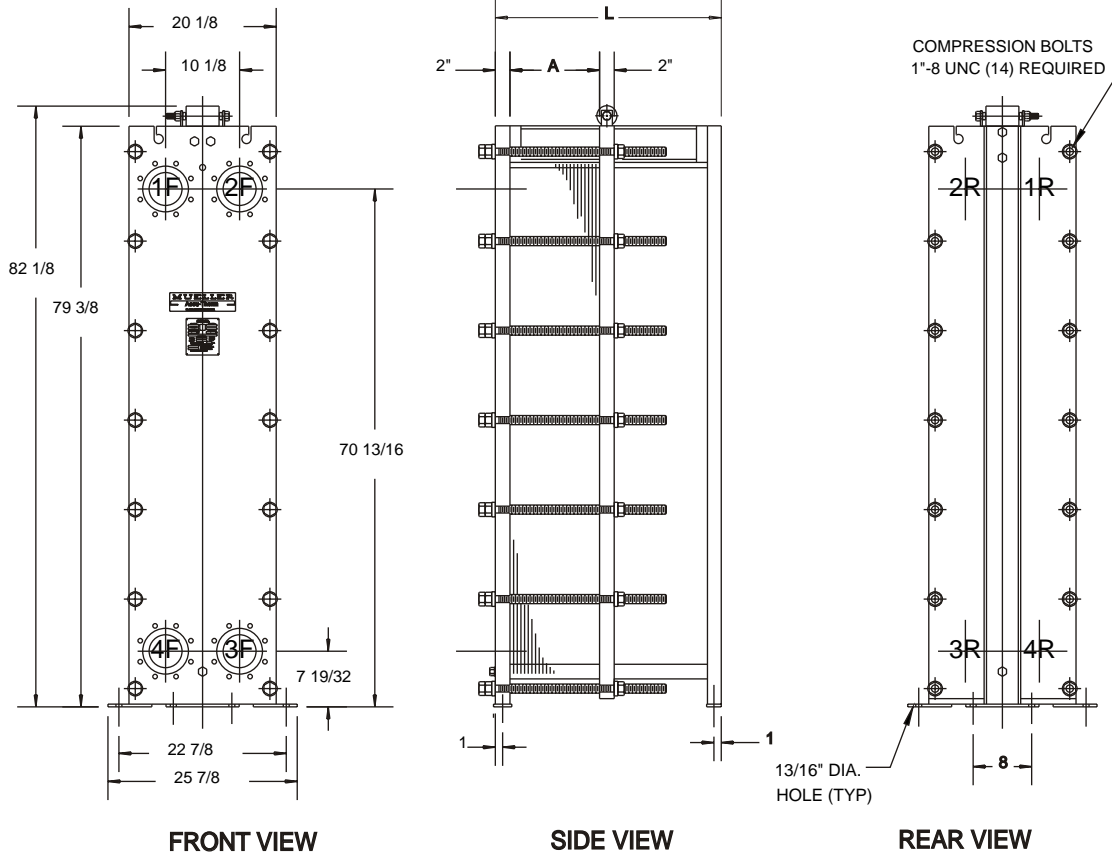
Notes:

1. 'Cooling Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system cooling coil loads.
2. 'Heating Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system heating coil loads.
3. Site Energy is the actual energy consumed.
4. Source Energy is the site energy divided by the electric generating efficiency (100.0%).
5. Source Energy for fuels equals the site energy value.
6. Energy per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.
 Gross Floor Area **167920.4** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **167920.4** ft²



APPENDIX - MECHANICAL DEPTH

Accu-Therm[®] Plate Heat Exchangers

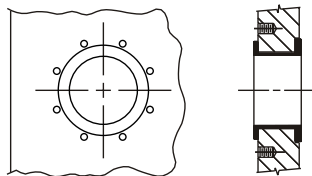


STANDARD MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION

END FRAMES. SA-515-70, SA-516-70 OR EQUIV
 PLATE HANGER TYPE 304 S/S
 COMPRESSION BOLTS (ZINC PLATED) SA-193-B7
 COMPRESSION NUTS (ZINC PLATED) SA-194-2H
 CONNECTION STUDS (ZINC PLATED). SA-193-B7
 CONNECTION NUTS (ZINC PLATED). SA-193-2H
 SHROUD (OPTIONAL) ALUMINUM
 PAINT. CORROSION RESISTANT PAINT

DIMENSIONS ARE FOR REFERENCE USE ONLY.
 ACTUAL PRODUCTION DIMENSIONS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

REFER TO COMPUTER PRINTOUT FOR VARIABLE DIMENSIONS AND
 COMPLETE PLATE, GASKET AND CONNECTION SPECIFICATIONS.



MUELLER[®]

**MODEL AT60
 FRAME TYPE B-20**

REV DATE 3/08/05

Annual Cost Summary

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
06:52AM

Table 1. Annual Costs

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$)
Air System Fans	18,554
Cooling	129,843
Heating	30,234
Pumps	75,128
Cooling Tower Fans	0
HVAC Sub-Total	253,758
Lights	116,318
Electric Equipment	439,187
Misc. Electric	0
Misc. Fuel Use	0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	555,505
Grand Total	809,263

Table 2. Annual Cost per Unit Floor Area

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$/ft ²)
Air System Fans	0.131
Cooling	0.919
Heating	0.214
Pumps	0.532
Cooling Tower Fans	0.000
HVAC Sub-Total	1.796
Lights	0.823
Electric Equipment	3.108
Misc. Electric	0.000
Misc. Fuel Use	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	3.931
Grand Total	5.727
Gross Floor Area (ft ²)	141317.0
Conditioned Floor Area (ft ²)	141317.0

Note: Values in this table are calculated using the Gross Floor Area.

Table 3. Component Cost as a Percentage of Total Cost

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (%)
Air System Fans	2.3
Cooling	16.0
Heating	3.7
Pumps	9.3
Cooling Tower Fans	0.0
HVAC Sub-Total	31.4
Lights	14.4
Electric Equipment	54.3
Misc. Electric	0.0
Misc. Fuel Use	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	68.6
Grand Total	100.0

Annual Energy and Emissions Summary

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
06:52AM

Table 1. Annual Costs

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$)
HVAC Components	
Electric	223,635
Natural Gas	30,126
Fuel Oil	0
Propane	0
Remote HW	0
Remote Steam	0
Remote CW	0
HVAC Sub-Total	253,762
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric	555,486
Natural Gas	0
Fuel Oil	0
Propane	0
Remote HW	0
Remote Steam	0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	555,486
Grand Total	809,248

Annual Energy and Emissions Summary

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
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Table 2. Annual Energy Consumption

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG
HVAC Components	
Electric (kWh)	2,570,522
Natural Gas (Therm)	18,900
Fuel Oil (na)	0
Propane (na)	0
Remote HW (na)	0
Remote Steam (na)	0
Remote CW (na)	0
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric (kWh)	6,384,899
Natural Gas (Therm)	0
Fuel Oil (na)	0
Propane (na)	0
Remote HW (na)	0
Remote Steam (na)	0
Totals	
Electric (kWh)	8,955,420
Natural Gas (Therm)	18,900
Fuel Oil (na)	0
Propane (na)	0
Remote HW (na)	0
Remote Steam (na)	0
Remote CW (na)	0

Table 3. Annual Emissions

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG
CO2 (lb)	0
SO2 (kg)	0
NOx (kg)	0

Annual Energy and Emissions Summary

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
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Table 4. Annual Cost per Unit Floor Area

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (\$/ft ²)
HVAC Components	
Electric	1.583
Natural Gas	0.213
Fuel Oil	0.000
Propane	0.000
Remote HW	0.000
Remote Steam	0.000
Remote CW	0.000
HVAC Sub-Total	1.796
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric	3.931
Natural Gas	0.000
Fuel Oil	0.000
Propane	0.000
Remote HW	0.000
Remote Steam	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	3.931
Grand Total	5.727
Gross Floor Area (ft ²)	141317.0
Conditioned Floor Area (ft ²)	141317.0

Note: Values in this table are calculated using the Gross Floor Area.

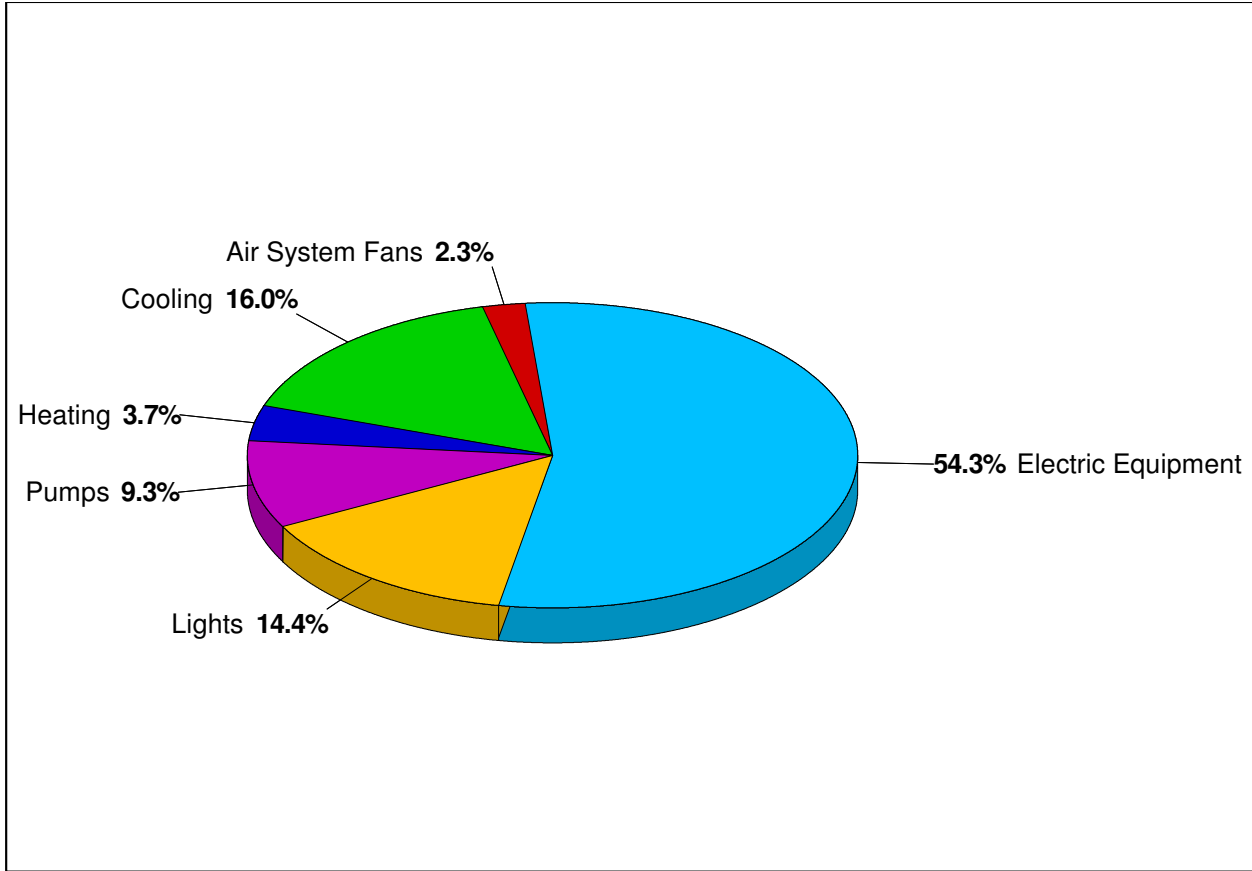
Table 5. Component Cost as a Percentage of Total Cost

Component	TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG (%)
HVAC Components	
Electric	27.6
Natural Gas	3.7
Fuel Oil	0.0
Propane	0.0
Remote HW	0.0
Remote Steam	0.0
Remote CW	0.0
HVAC Sub-Total	31.4
Non-HVAC Components	
Electric	68.6
Natural Gas	0.0
Fuel Oil	0.0
Propane	0.0
Remote HW	0.0
Remote Steam	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	68.6
Grand Total	100.0

Annual Component Costs - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
06:52AM



1. Annual Costs

Component	Annual Cost (\$)	(\$/ft ²)	Percent of Total (%)
Air System Fans	18,554	0.131	2.3
Cooling	129,843	0.919	16.0
Heating	30,234	0.214	3.7
Pumps	75,128	0.532	9.3
Cooling Tower Fans	0	0.000	0.0
HVAC Sub-Total	253,758	1.796	31.4
Lights	116,317	0.823	14.4
Electric Equipment	439,187	3.108	54.3
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	555,505	3.931	68.6
Grand Total	809,263	5.727	100.0

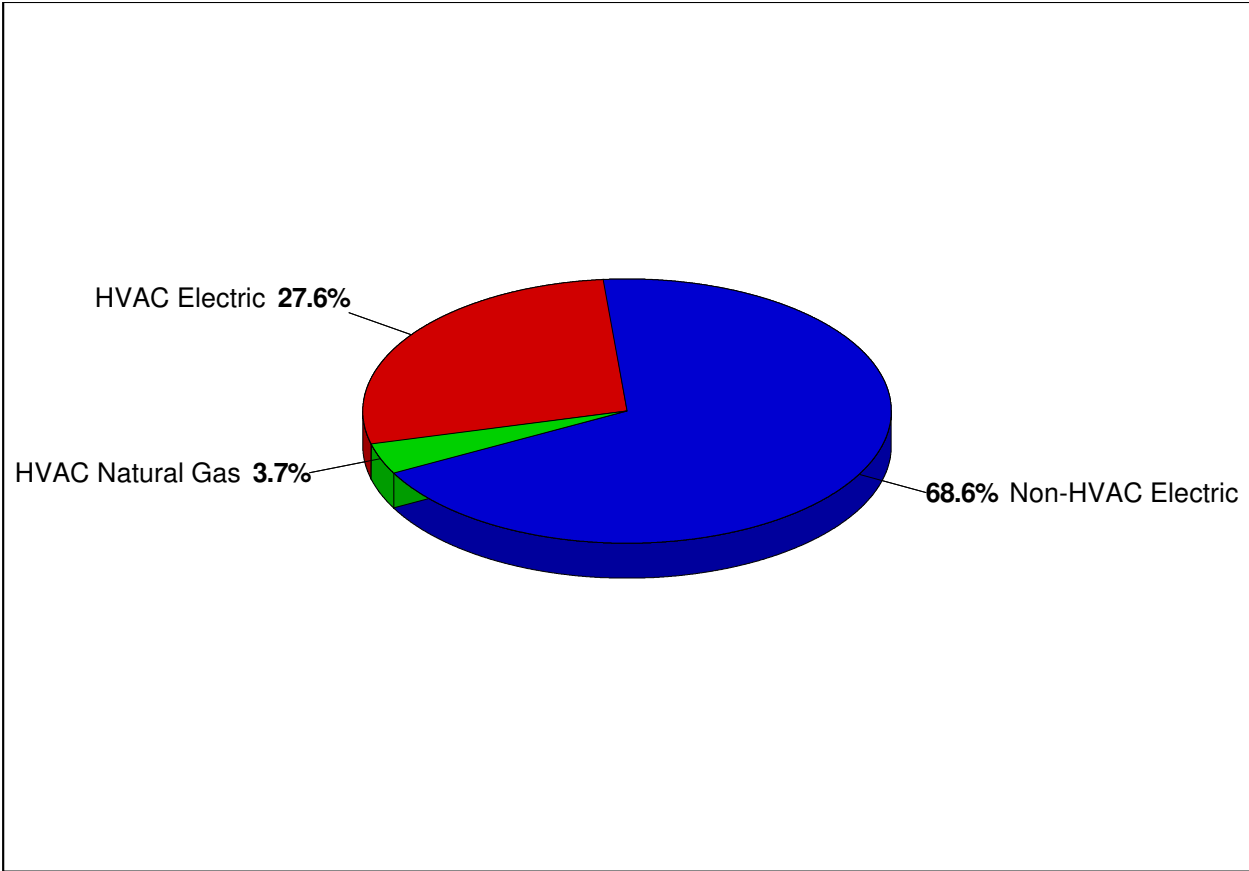
Note: Cost per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.

Gross Floor Area 141317.0 ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area 141317.0 ft²

Annual Energy Costs - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
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1. Annual Costs

Component	Annual Cost (\$/yr)	(\$/ft ²)	Percent of Total (%)
HVAC Components			
Electric	223,635	1.583	27.6
Natural Gas	30,126	0.213	3.7
HVAC Sub-Total	253,762	1.796	31.4
Non-HVAC Components			
Electric	555,486	3.931	68.6
Natural Gas	0	0.000	0.0
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	555,486	3.931	68.6
Grand Total	809,248	5.727	100.0

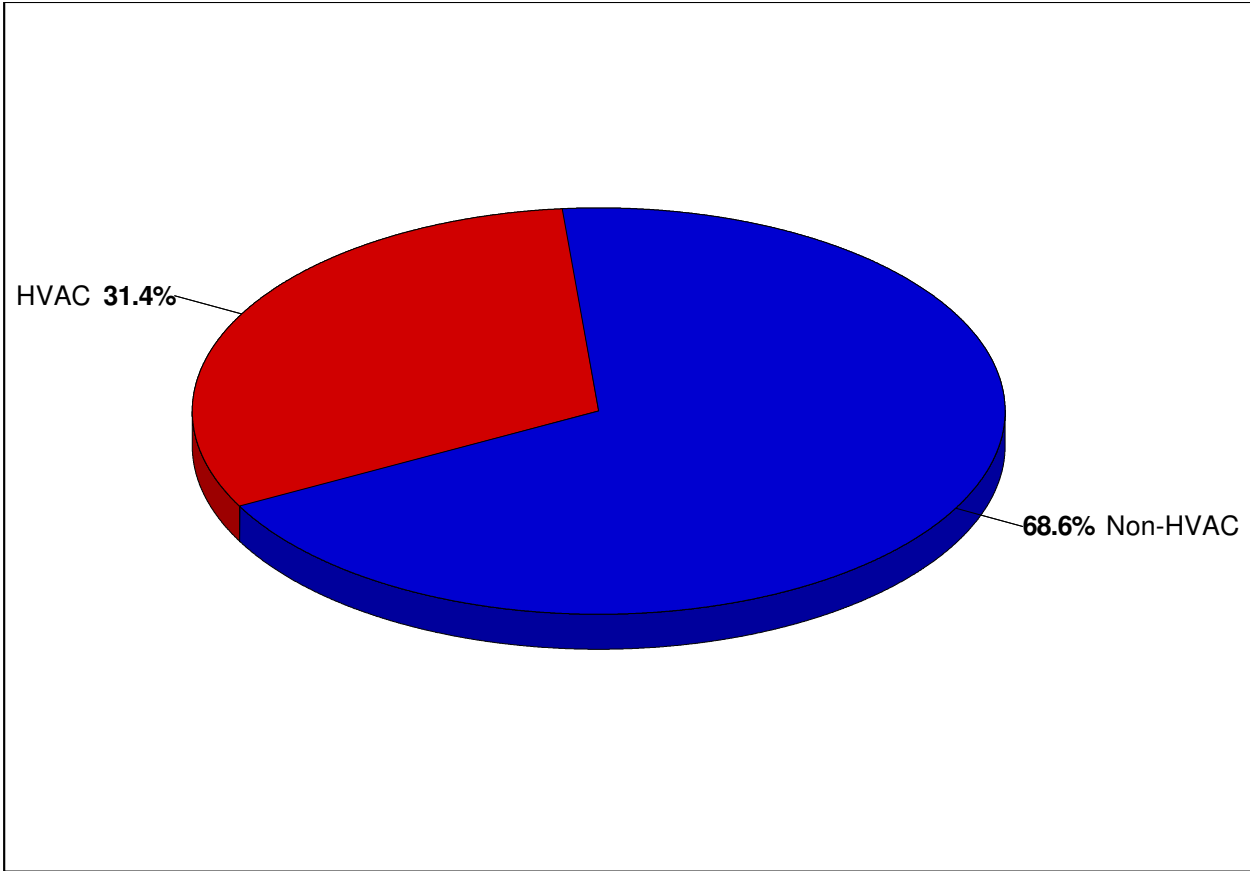
Note: Cost per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.

Gross Floor Area 141317.0 ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area 141317.0 ft²

Annual HVAC & Non-HVAC Cost Totals - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
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1. Annual Costs

Component	Annual Cost (\$/yr)	(\$/ft ²)	Percent of Total (%)
HVAC	253,758	1.796	31.4
Non-HVAC	555,505	3.931	68.6
Grand Total	809,263	5.727	100.0

Note: Cost per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.

Gross Floor Area **141317.0** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **141317.0** ft²

Energy Budget by System Component - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
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1. Annual Coil Loads

Component	Load (kBTU)	(kBTU/ft ²)
Cooling Coil Loads	23,738,400	167.980
Heating Coil Loads	2,135,980	15.115
Grand Total	25,874,384	183.095

2. Energy Consumption by System Component

Component	Site Energy (kBTU)	Site Energy (kBTU/ft ²)	Source Energy (kBTU)	Source Energy (kBTU/ft ²)
Air System Fans	727,645	5.149	727,645	5.149
Cooling	5,092,232	36.034	5,092,232	36.034
Heating	1,894,203	13.404	1,894,203	13.404
Pumps	2,946,381	20.849	2,946,381	20.849
Cooling Towers	0	0.000	0	0.000
HVAC Sub-Total	10,660,461	75.436	10,660,461	75.436
Lights	4,561,784	32.281	4,561,784	32.281
Electric Equipment	17,224,220	121.884	17,224,220	121.884
Misc. Electric	0	0.000	0	0.000
Misc. Fuel Use	0	0.000	0	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	21,786,004	154.164	21,786,004	154.164
Grand Total	32,446,465	229.601	32,446,465	229.601

Notes:

1. 'Cooling Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system cooling coil loads.
2. 'Heating Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system heating coil loads.
3. Site Energy is the actual energy consumed.
4. Source Energy is the site energy divided by the electric generating efficiency (100.0%).
5. Source Energy for fuels equals the site energy value.
6. Energy per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.
 Gross Floor Area **141317.0** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **141317.0** ft²

Energy Budget by Energy Source - TRY STREET TERMINAL BLDG

GSHP model 4
Penn State

04/13/2007
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1. Annual Coil Loads

Component	Load (kBTU)	(kBTU/ft ²)
Cooling Coil Loads	23,738,400	167.980
Heating Coil Loads	2,135,980	15.115
Grand Total	25,874,384	183.095

2. Energy Consumption by Energy Source

Component	Site Energy (kBTU)	Site Energy (kBTU/ft ²)	Source Energy (kBTU)	Source Energy (kBTU/ft ²)
HVAC Components				
Electric	8,770,619	62.063	8,770,619	62.063
Natural Gas	1,889,973	13.374	1,889,973	13.374
Fuel Oil	0	0.000	0	0.000
Propane	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Hot Water	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Steam	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Chilled Water	0	0.000	0	0.000
HVAC Sub-Total	10,660,592	75.437	10,660,592	75.437
Non-HVAC Components				
Electric	21,785,276	154.159	21,785,276	154.159
Natural Gas	0	0.000	0	0.000
Fuel Oil	0	0.000	0	0.000
Propane	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Hot Water	0	0.000	0	0.000
Remote Steam	0	0.000	0	0.000
Non-HVAC Sub-Total	21,785,276	154.159	21,785,276	154.159
Grand Total	32,445,868	229.596	32,445,868	229.596

Notes:

1. 'Cooling Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system cooling coil loads.
2. 'Heating Coil Loads' is the sum of all air system heating coil loads.
3. Site Energy is the actual energy consumed.
4. Source Energy is the site energy divided by the electric generating efficiency (100.0%).
5. Source Energy for fuels equals the site energy value.
6. Energy per unit floor area is based on the gross building floor area.
 Gross Floor Area **141317.0** ft²
 Conditioned Floor Area **141317.0** ft²



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Clean Energy Project Analysis Software

Ground-Source Heat Pump Project Model

Click Here to Start

Description & Flow Chart

Colour Coding

Online Manual

Worksheets

Energy Model

Heating & Cooling Load

Cost Analysis

Greenhouse Gas Analysis

Financial Summary

Features

Product Data

Weather Data

Cost Data

Currency Options

Sensitivity Analysis



Clean Energy Decision Support Centre

www.retscreen.net

Training & Support

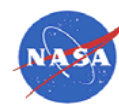
Internet Forums


Marketplace

Case Studies

e-Textbook

Partners



Site Conditions		Estimate	Notes/Range
Project name		Commercial System	See Online Manual
Project location		Pittsburgh, PA	
Available land area	m ²	4,383	
Soil type	-	Heavy soil - damp	
Design heating load	kW	357.1	 Complete H&CLC sheet
Design cooling load	kW	1,159.9	

System Characteristics		Estimate	Notes/Range
Base Case HVAC System			
Building has air-conditioning?	yes/no	Yes	
Heating fuel type	-	Natural gas	
Heating system seasonal efficiency	%	80%	55% to 350%
Air-conditioner seasonal COP	-	3.0	2.4 to 5.0
Ground Heat Exchanger System			
System type	-	Groundwater	
Design criteria	-	Cooling	
Typical land area required	m ²	226	
Pumping depth	m	15	
Wellbore depth	m	20	
Maximum well flow rate	L/s	50	0.5 to 60.0
Required groundwater flow rate	L/s	33	
Number of supply wells required	-	1	
Heat Pump System			
Average heat pump efficiency	-	User-defined	See Product Database
Heat pump manufacturer	-	Trane - high eff.	
Heat pump model	-		
Standard cooling COP	-	4.75	
Standard heating COP	-	3.60	
Total standard heating capacity	kW	845.5	
	million Btu/h	2.885	
Total standard cooling capacity	kW	1,150.0	
	million Btu/h	3.924	
Supplemental Heating and Heat Rejection System			
Suggested supplemental heating capacity	kW	0.0	
	million Btu/h	0.000	
Suggested supplemental heat rejection	kW	0.0	
	million Btu/h	0.000	

Annual Energy Production		Estimate	Notes/Range
Heating			
Electricity used	MWh	101.7	
Supplemental energy delivered	MWh	0.0	
GSHP heating energy delivered	MWh	233.8	
	million Btu	797.6	
Seasonal heating COP	-	2.3	2.0 to 5.0
Cooling			
Electricity used	MWh	561.4	
GSHP cooling energy delivered	MWh	2,362.7	
	million Btu	8,061.6	
Seasonal cooling COP	-	4.2	2.0 to 5.5
Seasonal cooling EER	(Btu/h)/W	14.4	7.0 to 19.0

[Complete Cost Analysis sheet](#)

RETScreen® Heating and Cooling Load Calculation - Ground-Source Heat Pump Project

Site Conditions		Estimate	Notes/Range
Nearest location for weather data		Pittsburgh, PA	See Weather Database
Heating design temperature	°C	-16.1	-40.0 to 15.0
Cooling design temperature	°C	33.0	10.0 to 40.0
Average summer daily temperature range	°C	11.0	5.0 to 15.0
Cooling humidity level	-	Medium	
Latitude of project location	°N	40.5	-90.0 to 90.0
Mean earth temperature	°C	12.8	Visit NASA satellite data site
Annual earth temperature amplitude	°C	14.0	5.0 to 20.0
Depth of measurement of earth temperature	m	15.0	0.0 to 3.0

Building Heating and Cooling Load		Estimate	Notes/Range
Type of building	-	Commercial	
Available information	-	Descriptive data	
Building floor area	m²	13,120	
Number of floors	floor	10	1 to 6
Window area	-	Above average	
Insulation level	-	High	
Occupancy type	-	Continuous	
Equipment and lighting usage	-	Moderate	
Building design heating load	kW	357.1	
	million Btu/h	1.218	
Building heating energy demand	MWh	233.8	
	million Btu	797.6	
Building design cooling load	kW	1,159.9	
	ton (cooling)	329.9	
Building cooling energy demand	MWh	2,362.7	
	million Btu	8,061.6	Return to Energy Model sheet

RETScreen® Cost Analysis - Ground-Source Heat Pump Project

Type of analysis:

Currency:

Cost references:

Initial Costs (Credits)	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Amount	Relative Costs	Quantity Range	Unit Cost Range
Feasibility Study							
Other - Feasibility Study	Cost	0	\$ -	\$ -			
Sub-total:				\$ -	0.0%		
Development							
Other - Development	Cost	0	\$ -	\$ -			
Sub-total:				\$ -	0.0%		
Engineering							
Other - Engineering	Cost	0	\$ -	\$ -			
Sub-total:				\$ -	0.0%		
Energy Equipment							
Heat pumps	kW cooling	1,150.0	\$ 100	\$ 115,000			\$200 - \$570
Well pumps	kW	17.4		\$ -			\$425 - \$3,400
Circulating pumps	kW	19.5	\$ 850	\$ 16,617			\$250 - \$1,900
Circulating fluid	m³	0.00	\$ 2,600	\$ -			\$2,400 - \$5,300
Plate heat exchangers	kW	1,150.0	\$ 20.00	\$ 23,000			\$7.00 - \$20.00
Trenching and backfilling	m	0	\$ -	\$ -			\$4.00 - \$9.00
Drilling and grouting	m	40	\$ 12.00	\$ 480			\$11.00 - \$38.60
Ground HX loop pipes	m	0	\$ 2.50	\$ -			\$1.50 - \$3.50
Fittings and valves	kW cooling	1,150.0	\$ 12.00	\$ 13,800			\$8.00 - \$20.00
Other - Energy Equipment	Credit		\$ -	\$ -			
Electric central heating system	Credit	1	\$ 20,000	\$ (20,000)			
Sub-total:				\$ 148,897	86.8%		
Balance of System							
Supplemental heating system	kW	0.0	\$ -	\$ -			\$35 - \$110
Supplemental heat rejection	kW	0.0	\$ -	\$ -			\$500 - \$750
Internal piping and insulation	kW cooling	1,150.0	\$ 20	\$ 23,000			\$20 - \$70
Other - Balance of System	Cost	0	\$ -	\$ -			
Credit - Balance of System	Credit	1	\$ 1,000	\$ (1,000)			
Sub-total:				\$ 22,000	12.8%		
Miscellaneous							
Training	p-h	14	\$ 40	\$ 560		1 - 16	\$40 - \$100
Contingencies	%	0%	\$ 171,457	\$ -		10% - 40%	
Sub-total:				\$ 560	0.3%		
Initial Costs - Total				\$ 171,457	100.0%		

Annual Costs (Credits)	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Amount	Relative Costs	Quantity Range	Unit Cost Range
O&M							
Property taxes/Insurance	project	0	\$ -	\$ -			
O&M labour	m²	1,000	\$ 2.50	\$ 2,500			\$1.00 - \$3.00
Travel and accommodation	p-trip	0	\$ -	\$ -			
Other - O&M	Cost	0	\$ -	\$ -			
Credit - O&M	Credit	1	\$ 3,500	\$ (3,500)			
Contingencies	%	5%	\$ 170,897	\$ 8,545		2% - 15%	
Sub-total:				\$ 7,545	13.1%		
Fuel/Electricity							
Electricity	kWh	663,161	\$ 0.087	\$ 57,695			
Incremental electricity load	kW	-62.3	\$ 120	\$ (7,479)			
Sub-total:				\$ 50,216	86.9%		
Annual Costs - Total				\$ 57,761	100.0%		

Periodic Costs (Credits)	Unit	Period	Unit Cost	Amount	Interval Range	Unit Cost Range
Heat pump compressor	Cost	10 yr	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,000		
Air-conditioner replacement	Credit	12 yr	\$ 6,000	\$ (6,000)		
				\$ -		
End of project life	Credit	-	\$ 2,000	\$ (2,000)		

[Go to GHG Analysis sheet](#)

RETScreen® Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emission Reduction Analysis - Ground-Source Heat Pump Project

Use GHG analysis sheet?

Type of analysis:

Background Information

Project Information

Project name: Commercial System
Project location: Pittsburgh, PA

Global Warming Potential of GHG

1 tonne CH₄ = 21 tonnes CO₂ (IPCC 1996)
1 tonne N₂O = 310 tonnes CO₂ (IPCC 1996)

Base Case Electricity System (Baseline)

Fuel type	Fuel mix (%)	CO ₂ emission factor (kg/GJ)	CH ₄ emission factor (kg/GJ)	N ₂ O emission factor (kg/GJ)	Fuel conversion efficiency (%)	T & D losses (%)	GHG emission factor (t _{CO2} /MWh)
Natural gas	100.0%	56.1	0.0030	0.0010	45.0%	8.0%	0.491
Electricity mix	100%	135.5	0.0072	0.0024		8.0%	0.491

Base Case Heating and Cooling System (Baseline)

Fuel type	Fuel mix (%)	CO ₂ emission factor (kg/GJ)	CH ₄ emission factor (kg/GJ)	N ₂ O emission factor (kg/GJ)	Fuel conversion efficiency (%)	GHG emission factor (t _{CO2} /MWh)
Heating system						
Natural gas	100.0%	56.1	0.0030	0.0010	80.0%	0.254
Cooling system						
Electricity	100.0%	135.5	0.0072	0.0024	300.0%	0.164

Proposed Case Heating and Cooling System (Ground-Source Heat Pump Project)

Fuel type	Fuel mix (%)	CO ₂ emission factor (kg/GJ)	CH ₄ emission factor (kg/GJ)	N ₂ O emission factor (kg/GJ)	Fuel conversion efficiency (%)	GHG emission factor (t _{CO2} /MWh)
Heating system						
Electricity	100.0%	135.5	0.0072	0.0024	229.8%	0.214
Cooling system						
Electricity	100.0%	135.5	0.0072	0.0024	420.8%	0.117

GHG Emission Reduction Summary

	Base case GHG emission factor (t _{CO2} /MWh)	Proposed case GHG emission factor (t _{CO2} /MWh)	End-use annual energy delivered (MWh)	Annual GHG emission reduction (t _{CO2})
Heating system	0.254	0.214	233.8	9.45
Cooling system	0.164	0.117	2362.7	111.05
			Net GHG emission reduction t _{CO2} /yr	120.50

[Complete Financial Summary sheet](#)

RETScreen® Financial Summary - Ground-Source Heat Pump Project

Annual Energy Balance				
Project name	Commercial System	Electricity required	MWh	663.2
Project location	Pittsburgh, PA	Incremental electricity load	kW	(62.3)
		Net GHG reduction	t _{CO2} /yr	120.50
Heating energy delivered	MWh	233.8		
Cooling energy delivered	MWh	2,362.7		
Heating fuel displaced	-	Natural gas	Net GHG emission reduction - 25 yrs	t _{CO2} 3,012.61

Financial Parameters				
Avoided cost of heating energy	\$/m ³	0.060	Debt ratio	% 0.0%
GHG emission reduction credit	\$/t _{CO2}	-	Income tax analysis?	yes/no No
Retail price of electricity	\$/kWh	0.087		
Demand charge	\$/kW	120		
Energy cost escalation rate	%	2.0%		
Inflation	%	2.0%		
Discount rate	%	10.0%		
Project life	yr	25		

Project Costs and Savings				
Initial Costs			Annual Costs and Debt	
Feasibility study	0.0%	\$ -	O&M	\$ 7,545
Development	0.0%	\$ -	Fuel/Electricity	\$ 50,216
Engineering	0.0%	\$ -		
Energy equipment	86.8%	\$ 148,897	Annual Costs and Debt - Total	\$ 57,761
Balance of system	12.8%	\$ 22,000	Annual Savings or Income	
Miscellaneous	0.3%	\$ 560	Heating energy savings/income	\$ 1,698
Initial Costs - Total	100.0%	\$ 171,457	Cooling energy savings/income	\$ 68,519
Incentives/Grants		\$ -	Annual Savings - Total	\$ 70,217
Periodic Costs (Credits)				
Heat pump compressor	\$	5,000	Schedule yr # 10,20	
Air-conditioner replacement	\$	(6,000)	Schedule yr # 12,24	
	\$	-		
End of project life - Credit	\$	(2,000)	Schedule yr # 25	

Financial Feasibility				
Pre-tax IRR and ROI	%	7.4%	Calculate GHG reduction cost?	yes/no No
After-tax IRR and ROI	%	7.4%		
Simple Payback	yr	13.8	Project equity	\$ 171,457
Year-to-positive cash flow	yr	12.0		
Net Present Value - NPV	\$	(36,432)		
Annual Life Cycle Savings	\$	(4,014)		
Benefit-Cost (B-C) ratio	-	0.79		

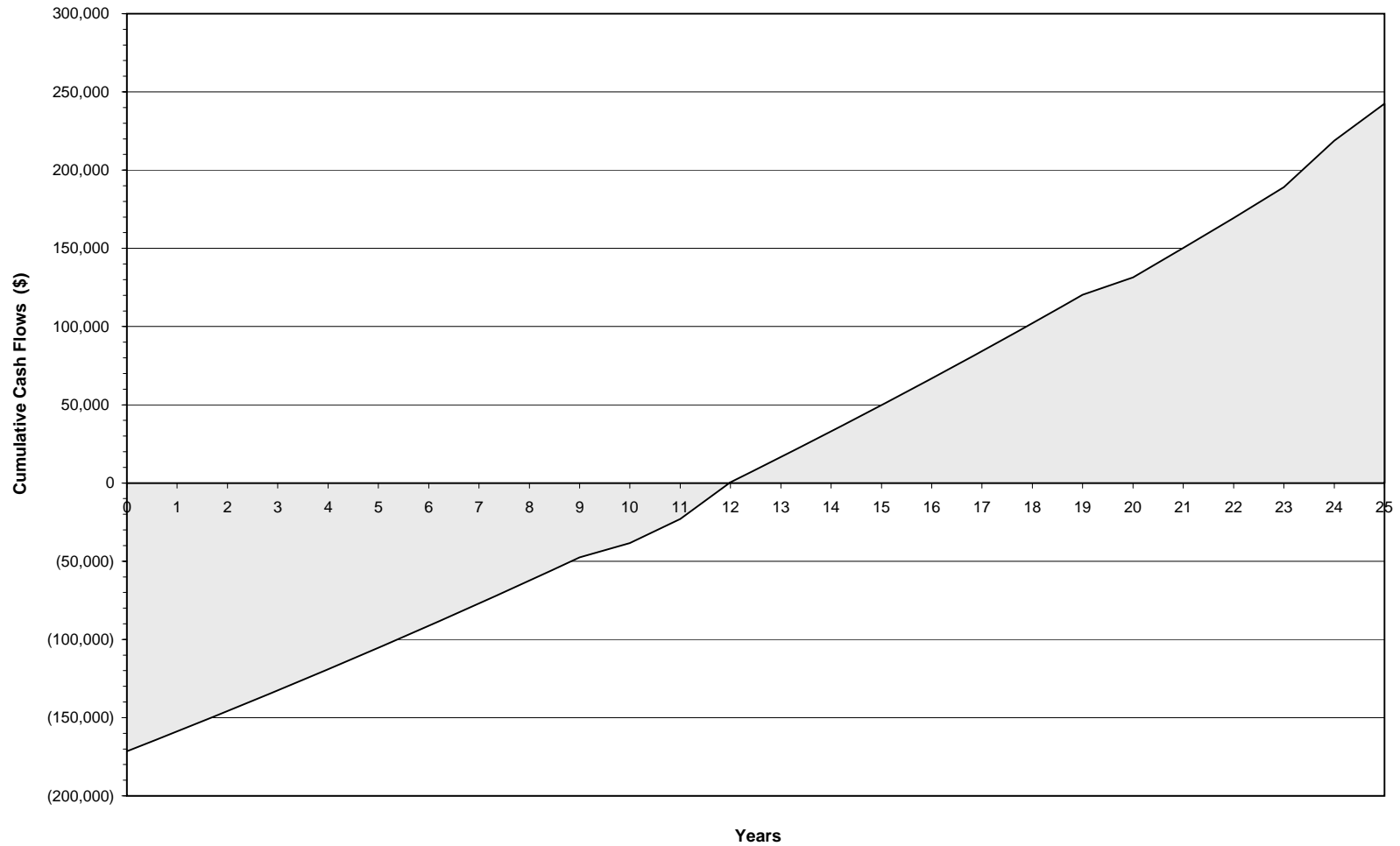
Yearly Cash Flows			
Year #	Pre-tax \$	After-tax \$	Cumulative \$
0	(171,457)	(171,457)	(171,457)
1	12,706	12,706	(158,752)
2	12,960	12,960	(145,792)
3	13,219	13,219	(132,573)
4	13,483	13,483	(119,090)
5	13,753	13,753	(105,337)
6	14,028	14,028	(91,308)
7	14,309	14,309	(77,000)
8	14,595	14,595	(62,405)
9	14,887	14,887	(47,518)
10	9,089	9,089	(38,429)
11	15,488	15,488	(22,941)
12	23,407	23,407	467
13	16,114	16,114	16,581
14	16,436	16,436	33,017
15	16,765	16,765	49,782
16	17,100	17,100	66,882
17	17,442	17,442	84,324
18	17,791	17,791	102,115
19	18,147	18,147	120,262
20	11,080	11,080	131,342
21	18,880	18,880	150,222
22	19,258	19,258	169,479
23	19,643	19,643	189,122
24	29,686	29,686	218,808
25	23,717	23,717	242,526

Cumulative Cash Flows Graph

GSHP Project Cumulative Cash Flows Commercial System, Pittsburgh, PA

Total Initial Costs: \$ 171,457

Net average GHG reduction (t_{CO2}/yr): 120.50



IRR and ROI: 7.4%

Year-to-positive cash flow: 12 yr

Net Present Value: \$ -36,432

RETScreen® Sensitivity and Risk Analysis - Ground-Source Heat Pump Project

Use sensitivity analysis sheet?

No

Version 3.1

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